Message Text

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BUCHAREST FOR VIETS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, PGOV, PINT, IS, US, XF, OREP (STONE, RICHARD B.)

SUBJECT: CODEL STONE VISIT TO ISRAEL

BEGIN SUMMARY: DURING HIS VISIT TO ISRAEL JUNE 2-5, SENATOR STONE MET WITH A WIDE RANGE OF POLITICAL LEADERS WHO GAVE HIM AN UP-TO-DATE PICTURE OF THE POLITICAL SITUATION. THE SENATOR'S ROLE WAS PRIMARILY THAT OF A LISTENER BUT HE ALSO USED THE OPPORTUNITY TO REASSURE HIS LISTENERS THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE US WOULD REMAIN BASICALLY UNAFFECTED BY THE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN ISRAEL. AS THE FIRST SENATORIAL VISITOR AFTER THE MAY 17 ELECTION, HE RECEIVED WIDESPREAD MEDIA COVERAGE IN WHICH THE SAME MESSAGE OF REASSURANCE WAS PASSED TO THE ISRAELI PUBLIC. END SUMMARY CONFIDENTIAL

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1. DURING HIS FOUR DAYS IN ISRAEL SENATOR STONE MET WITH THE THREE LEADING MINISTERS OF THE OUTGOING GOVERNMENT--RABIN, PERES AND ALLON--AND WITH THE INDIVIDUALS WHO WILL BE THE MOST PROMINENT MEMBERS OF THE INCOMING GOVERNMENT. HE HAD TWO MEETINGS WITH MENAHEM BEGIN, HAD LUNCH TWICE WITH EZER

WEIZMAN, AND MET SEPARATELY WITH ARIK SHARON, SIMCHA ERHLICH, MOSHE DAYAN, YIGAEL YADIN AND GOLDA MEIR. HE ALSO VISITED THE KFIR PRODUCTION LINE AT IAI AND THE PRODUCTION LINE FOR THE NEW ISRAELI TANK AT THE IDF ARMOUR WORKSHOP AND HAD SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE DIRECTOR OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE.

- 2. IN HIS MEETINGS WITH RABIN, PERES AND ALLON, THE SENATOR FOUND THE THREE MINISTERS PREPARING FOR THE TRANSITION OF POWER TO THE NEW LIKUD GOVERNMENT. ALL THREE MENTIONED, IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, THE ROLE THEY BELIEVED THE US PLAYED IN THE LABOR PARTY DEFEAT, ALTHOUGH NONE OF THEM ACCUSED US OF HAVING BEEN PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR DOWNFALL. THEY WERE RESIGNED TO WHAT HAS HAPPENED AND ARE AGREED THAT THE LABOR PARTY MUST TRY TO RECOVER IN THE JUNE 21 HISTADRUT ELECTIONS AND, OVER A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME, REPAIR ITS STRUCTURE AND REBUILD ITS FUTURE. ALLON WAS SOMEWHAT PHILOSOPHICAL. RABIN WAS IN GOOD SPIRITS AND SHARP IN HIS ANALYTICAL COMMENTS. WHILE PERES WAS SOMEWHAT DESPONDENT AND LESS ELOQUENT THAN WE HAVE SEEN ON OCCASION (SEE SEPTELS)M
- 3. BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT WITH SENATOR STONE, AMBASSADOR WAS PRESENT FOR ONLY THE FIRST FIFTEEN MINUTES OF SENATOR STONE'S FIRST TWO-HOUR MEETING WITH BEGIN AND DID NOT ATTEND THE SECOND 45 MINUTE MEETING. THE CONFIDENTIAL

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SENATOR SAID LATER HE HAD FOUND BEGIN FULL OF CONFIDENCE AND CONVICTION, BUT THAT HE LEFT SOMEWHAT ENCOURAGED ABOUT US ABILITY TO DO BUSINESS WITH HIM. WEIZMAN MADE THE POINT DURING HIS FIRST MEETING (NO EMBASSY OFFICER WAS PRESENT DURING THE SECOND CONVERSATION) THAT U.S. POSITIONS REGARDING THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES HAVE BEEN BASED ON TEN YEARS OF MISSTATEMENTS BY THE ALIGNMENT AND IT WILL BE NECESSARY FOR THE LIKUD TO EXPLAIN THE REALITIES OF THE SITUATION ON THE WEST BANK IN ORDER TO GAIN US UNDERSTANDING. WEIZMAN, ALSO AS USUAL, WAS EXUBERANTLY CONFIDENT THAT THE LIKUD GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ABLE TO BRING ABOUT A SHARP IMPROVEMENT IN ISRAEL'S INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL POSITION.

4. A BREAKFAST MEETING WITH GENERAL ARIK SHARON WAS AN INTERESTING OPPORTUNITY TO HEAR FROM AN INDIVIDUAL WHO WILL PROBABLY HAVE AN IMPORTANT POSITION IN BEGIN'S GOVERNMENT, ALTHOUGH PERHAPS

NOT AS A MINISTER. (HE IS NOT LIKELY TO BE PART OF THE INNER CORE GROUP ON FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES.) SHARON'S DEFINITION OF THE PEACE WHICH MUST BE OBTAINED FROM NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ARABS IS SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF HIS COLLEAGUES: HE SPEAKS OF A "CONTRACTUAL" PEACE NOW, ONE WHICH IS CAREFULLY AND PRECISELY DESCRIBED BY A TREATY, AND A FULL PEACE LATER. THIS FULL PEACE WILL COME ABOUT GRADUALLY AND NATURALLY AS ISRAEL AND THE ARABS FULFILL THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACTUAL PEACE. SHARON WOULD DEFINE FULL PEACE AS THE SITUATION WHICH WILL EXIST WHEN NEITHER SIDE HAS AN EXPECTATION THAT WAR WILL BREAK OUT.

5. SHARON ALSO DISCUSSED THE MORE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS FACING ISRAEL. IN THE NORTH, THERE IS THE GEOGRAPHICAL PROBLEM POSED BY THE NARROW CONFIDENTIAL

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RANGE OF HILLS IN THE GOLAN HEIGHTS AND THE NECESSITY TO RETAIN CONTROL OF THOSE HILLS, THE PROBLEM OF LEBANON AND THE SYRIAN TAKEOVER THERE, AND THE PROBLEM OF WATER AND ISRAEL'S UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO IT. (SHARON STRESSED THAT ONE THIRD OF ISRAEL'S WATER SUPPLY COMES FROM SOURCES

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DIVERTED.) THERE ARE ALSO OTHER PROBLEMS OF THE WEST BANK.-THE PROXIMITY TO ISRAEL'S CENTERS OF POPULATION BY ANY FORCE IN THE WEST BANK, THE POSSIBILITY OF REVERSION TO TERRORISM IF THE WEST BANK IS NOT UNDER ISRAELI CONTROL, AND THE NECESSITY OF ESTABLISHING ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS IN AREAS WHICH ARE IMPORTANT FOR SECURITY PURPOSES. IN SPITE OF THE PROBLEMS FACING ISRAEL, SHARON SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT ISRAEL CAN LIVE IN PEACE WITH THE ARABS AND THAT IT HAS BEEN ISRAEL'S INTENT TO DO SO SINCE SETTLERS BEGAN TO ARRIVE IN THE 1920'S.

6. IN HIS CONVERSATION WITH THE SENATOR, EHRLICH CONFIRMED THE DISAPPOINTMENT HE HAD FELT WHEN BEGIN MADE HIS DECISION TO APPOINT DAYAN WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH OTHER LIKUD LEADERS. HE ALSO CONFIDENTIAL

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NOTED THE POSSIBILITY THAT LIKUD MEMBERS MIGHT VOTE IN THE CABINET AND IN THE KNESSET ACCORDING TO THEIR INDIVIDUAL CONSCIENCE AND NOT ACCORDING TO COALITION AGREEMENTS. GOLDA WAS AS SHARP AS WE HAVE SEEN HER IN MANY MONTHS AND SAID THAT, WHILE SHE WOULD NOT HID HER DISAPPOINTMENT IN THE ELECTION RESULTS, THE UNITED STATES MUST UNDER-STAND THAT NO ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WILL ACCEPT A RETURN TO THE 1967 BORDERS OR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A THIRD STATE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. SHE HOPED CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE US AND ISRAEL COULD HELP TO AVOID PROBLEMS BECAUSE, IN HER OPINION, A CONFRONTATION WITH THE US WOULD BE A CRISIS FOR ISRAEL SECOND ONLY TO THE TRAGEDY OF ANOTHER WAR. (SEE SEPTELS FOR REPORTS OF THE MEETINGS WITH DAYAN AND YADIN.)

7. IN A PRIVATE LUNCH AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE VISIT, SENIOR MFA ADVISOR EVRON SUMMED UP THE VISIT AND TOUCHED ON MANY OF THE SAME THEMES. HE NOTED THAT THE SENATOR WAS LEAVING ISRAEL ON THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BEGINNING OF THE SIX DAY WAR AND SAID THAT DURING THOSE TEN YEARS ISRAELIS HAVE GROWN ACCUSTOMED TO SOMETHING

APPROACHING NORMALCY IN THE REDUCTION OF TERRORIST INCIDENTS BECAUSE OF ISRAEL'S CONTROL OF THE WEST BANK. REGARDLESS OF THEIR VIEW ABOUT THE HISTORIC AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS OF ISRAEL TO THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES, ISRAELIS CANNOT ACCEPT A RETURN TO A SITUATION IN WHICH THEIR LIVES WOULD BE THREATENED BY THE PROXIMITY OF TERRORISTS AND THEIR ABILITY TO OPERATE AGAINST ISRAEL. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THE CLOSE TIES AND LONG ACQUAINTANCESHIPS WHICH EXIST AMONG ALL ISRAELI LEADERS, REGARDLESS OF PARTY, AND SAID THAT THIS COMMON BACKGROUND WILL TEND TO BRING CONTINUITY TO THE POLICES OF A NEW CONFIDENTIAL.

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GOVERNMENT.IN HIS PERSONAL VIEW, THE LIKUD SUCCESS OF MAY 17 WAS NOT AN ISOLATED EVENT BUT WAS ONLY THE MOST DRAMATIC AND OPENING STEP IN WHAT HE ANTICIPATES WILL BE A LONGER PERIOD OF DECLINE FOR THE LABOR PARTY.

8. THE VISIT WAS GIVEN PROMINENT MEDIA COVERAGE; THERE WERE TV AND RADIO REPORTERS WAITING FOR THE SENATOR AS HE EMERGED FROM EACH MEETING WITH ISRAELI LEADERS. THE GENERAL TONE OF HIS REMARKS TO HIS INTERVIEWERS WAS ONE OF REASSURANCE AND HE CHARACTERIZED BEGIN AS A "PATRIOT" AND A REASONABLE MAN; HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THE DIGNITY AND GRACE WITH WHICH THE GOVERNMENTAL TRANSITION WAS BEING CARRIED OUT.

9.SENATOR STONE'S VISIT WAS WELL-TIMED TO GIVE HIM AND US A BRIDS' EYE VIEW OF THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPEHIS GRACEFUL OPTIMISTIC PUBLIC STYLE HELPED AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT TO DAMPEN SOME OF THE JOURNALISTIC HYSTERIA HERE ABOUT PRESIDENT CARTER'S ALLEGEDLY MALEVOLENT INTENTIONS TOWARD ISRAEL.IN PRIVATE, HE LABORED MANFULLY TO GET ACROSS TO THE LIKUD AND DMC LEADERS THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEM THEY COULD FACE IF BEGIN'S INITIAL PUBLIC FOREIGN POLICY STANCE DID NOT BECOME MORE FLEXIBLE AFTER HIS COALITION IS FORMED.HE LEFT ISRAEL MUCH LESS OPTIMISTIC THAN HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS SOUNDED,BUT STILL RATHER ENCOURAGED ON THE WHOLE,ESPECIALLY ABOUT BEGIN HIMSELF.

10. DESPITE THE MANY MINEFIELDS WHICH HE HAD TO TRAVERSE, SENATOR STONE DISPLAYED GOOD DIPLOMATIC FOOTWORK AND AVOIDED ANY MISSTEP. HIS VISIT WAS A RAL CONTRIBUTION TO U.S.-ISRAELI RELATIONS AT THIS DELICATE MOMENT.

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RANGE OF POLITICAL

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